DARKNET

An “evil” platform for criminals or a “good” version of the Internet without control? What is the Darknet and how does it work?

#TAKEPART-Stories – an initiative of Deutsche Telekom AG
Facilitator’s guide for a workshop (approx. 25 minutes)
In the course of this workshop, participants will learn more about the phenomenon “Darknet”. In a first step, the term will be introduced and linked to the participants’ personal experiences. Then these experiences will be combined with information about the Darknet – What is necessary to understand the Darknet? Who uses the Darknet? In a final step, participants will answer the question as to whether the Darknet is “bad” or “good”.

The Darknet is often portrayed negatively in public – e.g. in connection with crime or drugs. However, there are also groups of people who rely on the Darknet to be able to work in safety or communicate with others.

The core statements of the workshop are therefore:

1. The Darknet is more than just a headline. It is much more comprehensive than the Clearnet.

2. You can remain anonymous in the Darknet, but criminals can also be prosecuted and convicted in Darknet.

3. Not only criminals use the Darknet. Politically persecuted people or journalists also need anonymity to be able to work without being in danger. They do not have this kind of safety on the Clearnet.

4. The Darknet is neither good nor evil. Depending on what is done on the Darknet, there are legal and illegal activities.
“Welcome to our workshop on ‘The Darknet’. Today you will learn interesting things about the ‘dark side’ of the Internet. You have probably heard or read a lot about it in the media. But are the headlines true? Or is the Darknet something else entirely? I will start by showing you a short video.”

“Take a look at the video and write down the associations it triggers in you.”

“Drugs and weapons are sold on the Darknet.”, “That is where people do illegal business.”
**THE DARKNET – AT A GLANCE**

**PROCEDURE**

“Many people associate the Darknet with criminal activity. They ask themselves the following questions, for example: Is it even legal to surf the Darknet and when is its use considered to be criminal? You will find the answers to these and other questions in the graphic.”

**TASK**

“Take a look at the graphic ‘The Darknet – In One Click’. Think about it. Which information did you find surprising?”

**POSSIBLE SOLUTION**

“The Darknet is much more comprehensive than the Clearnet.”, “You can be ‘tracked’ on the Darknet, too.”, etc...
WHO USES THE DARKNET FOR ANONYMOUS COMMUNICATION?

PROCEDURE

“Aside from weapons or drug deals: the Darknet also has a good side. Journalists and politically persecuted people can exchange information or communicate with others freely without having to fear for their own safety. On the next page you will see some examples of people who use the Darknet for this reason.”

TASK

“Take a close look at the page. Briefly summarize the advantages of the Darknet for this group of people.”

POSSIBLE SOLUTION

“The advantage is that, unlike the normal Internet, people are anonymous and therefore not in danger.”
NEITHER GOOD NOR EVIL

PROCEDURE
“You have gotten to know two sides of the Darknet during the workshop: the ‘evil’ side that is characterized by drugs and crime. And the ‘good’ side that helps people protect their anonymity. Tobias Plate, an expert on crime prevention, says that the Darknet is per se ‘neither good nor evil’, but ‘neutral’.”

TASK
“Take a stance: Do you agree? Or do you think that one of the sides is stronger?”

POSSIBLE SOLUTION
“Despite the fact that the press emphasizes the criminal side of the Darknet, it can also be useful, e.g. to remain anonymous.”